# WHY IS MY CHILD SO FUSSY?

# National University Health System

#### **Comfort foods**

Familiarity feels safe during rapid development.

Picky eating peaks around age three and often resolves by five. What's behind it?

**Sensitive** 

taste buds

Textures,

smells or

flavours may

overwhelm.

Independence streak

Refusing food is boundary-testing 101.

Temperament troubles

Children who are easily frustrated or inflexible may resist new foods.

5. Weaning woes

Late introduction to textured foods or medical issues like gastrointestinal issues can play

a role.







MAKE MEALTIME A JOY FOR YOUR TODDLER

Here are some simple strategies to help manage picky eating and encourage your child to enjoy nutritious foods.





# Do

- Offer small portions of new foods with familiar ones. Repeat exposure – 10 or even 20 times!
- Eat together to model positive habits.
- Keep mealtimes calm and enjoyable.
- ✓ Talk about the food's colour, shape or taste instead of asking if they like it.
- Encourage self-feeding, even if it is messy.
- Stick to regular meal and snack times.
- Praise positive behaviours.
- ✓ Let your child help shop for groceries, prep or play with food.

## Don't

- X Force-feed, punish, bribe or threaten your child it creates negative associations with food.
- X Quit after one rejection. Try again after a few days!
- X Give sugary drinks or snacks near mealtime.



### WHEN SHOULD I GET HELP?

Look out for red flags like:

- Signs of pain or discomfort while eating.
- Falling off growth curves or poor weight gain.
- Eating fewer than 10 foods from each major food group.
- Persistent choking, gagging or vomiting during meals.
- Trouble transitioning to textured foods.



In consultation with Dr Yuen Wing Yan, Associate Consultant, Division of Developmental and Behavioural Paediatrics, Department of Paediatrics, Khoo Teck Puat - National University Children's Medical Institute, NUH, and Associate Consultant, NUWoC Children's Clinic, Ng Teng Fong General Hospital.

The Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology (O&G) is part of the National University Centre for Women and Children (NUWoC), a national university specialist centre that aims to empower women, children and their families to lead healthier lives.



